Recreational Halibut Catch Record Card (Briefing/Public Hearing)

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Summary Sheet

Meeting dates: September 14, 2018

Agenda item: Recreational Halibut Catch Record Card – (Briefing/Public Hearing)

Presenter(s): Michele Culver, Intergovernmental Policy Manager

Background summary:

Purpose of the Proposed Rule Changes

In March, the Legislature passed SB 6127, which authorizes the Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife (WDFW) to charge a fee for the halibut catch record card (CRC) sold with an annual license. As the amount of the CRC fee is discretionary up to five dollars, and the effective date of the legislation was in the middle of the 2018 halibut season, WDFW decided to delay implementing the halibut CRC fee until the 2019 license year. We have included the fee in the attached proposed rule as new section (4) in WAC 220-310-020.

Through the course of reviewing the rules for recreational licenses and CRCs to implement revisions for SB 6127, WDFW Licensing staff noted that there were several misstatements in our current regulations with regard to the descriptions of licenses and CRCs, as well as CRC requirements, that needed correcting. Therefore, most of the proposed changes before the Commission are corrections or revisions for clarification purposes. These are reflected in the changes to WACs 220-220-020, 220-220-200, and 220-310-010.

Additionally, through the Pacific Fishery Management Council's process to consider changes to its Catch Sharing Plan, WDFW had proposed and the Council adopted an annual bag limit of four halibut, beginning with the 2018 season. WDFW implemented the annual bag limit via emergency rule and an expedited rulemaking process to conform our regulations to the Council's action.

We also restructured the CRC to limit the number of spaces for halibut to four. However, because anglers can purchase additional CRCs for some species, we are proposing a change to WAC 220-310-020(3)(b) that would prohibit anglers from obtaining a second CRC for halibut after their first card is full. Note: Anglers would still be allowed to get a replacement halibut CRC (for an additional fee) if they lost their first one. This same approach is taken for sturgeon and wild steelhead, which also have annual bag limits.

Two additional changes to WAC 220-310-020 to sections (3) and (6)(a) are proposed to facilitate the expansion of the online CRC system that is currently in place for Puget Sound crab to include other CRC species (halibut, salmon, steelhead, and sturgeon). As noted in my briefing to the Commission in June on recreational electronic catch reporting systems, this is a request that several stakeholders have made over the past few years, which could help improve catch reporting. The online CRC system is voluntary, and harvesters would still have the option to submit their paper CRCs, which would still be required to validate compliance with seasons and bag limits by anglers in the field.

Rulemaking Process

WDFW staff had initially set out to implement rule changes associated with the implementation of SB 6127 and the restriction on obtaining a second CRC through an expedited rulemaking process. However, through the course of doing so, we received comments on the proposed

expedited rule from Dave Croonquist and realized we had forgotten to include the changes to facilitate online CRC catch reporting. In response, we withdrew the proposed expedited rule (CR-105) and submitted a CR-102, which incorporated two of the three suggested edits proposed by Mr. Croonquist, and scheduled this briefing on the Commission's agenda to afford Mr. Croonquist and others the opportunity for public comment.

We are proposing that the Commission consider these rule changes and the public comments we receive and schedule the official public hearing and rule adoption for the Commission's conference call on October 5, 2018.

Suggested Edits and Rationale for Those Considered, but Not Included

WDFW received comments and suggested edits from Mr. Croonquist on July 25, 2018. These included two editorial suggestions, which we incorporated into the proposed rule changes.

The third suggestion from Mr. Croonquist is to require anglers to submit the halibut portion of their CRC back to WDFW within 30 days following the last day of the halibut season, rather than by April 30th when the entire CRC is required to be returned. We identified a few concerns with this proposed change and, because the halibut fishery is managed by federal sub-area quotas that need to be monitored during the season, adding the 30-day requirement would not be useful from a management perspective. Our concerns included:

- 1. The halibut season end date is a moving target and it is quota-driven, so we do not know when the season will end until we have assessed the catch against the quota and determined that there is insufficient quota for the season to reopen. As such, if we were to include the 30-day requirement, anglers would need to continually check our website to see when the clock would begin, which may be inconvenient and frustrating.
- 2. Unlike the Puget Sound recreational crab fishery, the legislation for the halibut CRC did not include a penalty for non-submittal, so enforcement of a 30-day requirement would be difficult.
- 3. There is more work needed to produce a catch estimate from the CRC data than simply requiring the information to be submitted earlier. WDFW staff would need to enter the data (or, if submitted online, error check the entered data), and develop a separate halibut catch estimation model (as halibut is currently part of the current CRC model covering all species, except crab).

As part of this process, WDFW would need to determine the assumptions to make about halibut CRCs that are not returned (i.e., whether or not to assume there was catch and at what amount). The uncertainty in those assumptions is already high, but would likely be greater for halibut, since there is an incentive to under-report, no penalty for non-submittal, and likely some portion of anglers who would think they could still report before April 30th.

Given these concerns, and the fact that requiring the CRCs to be returned within 30 days of the season closure would not be sufficient to meet our catch accounting and management needs, we are recommending the Commission not add this requirement to the proposed rule.

We would also note that, through the legislative process, there were recommendations to remove halibut from the CRC or consider requiring it only for Puget Sound. However, as we noted in June, collecting CRC data in addition to port sampling allows us to compare results

and verify trends and, particularly in the case of halibut, allows us to monitor attainment of the annual bag limit. Therefore, while its use may be limited from an inseason quota-monitoring standpoint, it is still a useful tool for these other reasons.

Staff recommendation:

WDFW staff recommend the Commission consider the public comments we receive and adopt the proposed rule changes to WACs 220-220-020, 220-220-200, 220-310-010, and 220-310-020 as described in the attached CR-102.

Policy issue(s) and expected outcome:

There are no policy issues associated with the staff recommendation; however, there may be policy issues raised by comments provided by the public.

Fiscal impacts of agency implementation:

Licensing staff will work with the agency contractor for the WILD system that currently manages the online CRC system for Puget Sound crab and wildlife harvest reporting to add the other CRC fish species. There may be minor costs associated with expanding the online CRC reporting system and educating the public about the catch reporting options available.

Public involvement process used and what you learned:

Staff distributed the proposed rule changes to our recreational halibut mailing list, which includes charterboat owners and operators, recreational anglers, community and port representatives, and sportfishing groups, including Puget Sound Anglers and the Coastal Conservation Association, from throughout the state. The only comments we have received that included specific suggested edits to the proposed rule changes were those provided by Mr. Dave Croonquist, which are described above. At the meeting, staff will brief the Commission on any additional comments that were received after this staff summary was submitted.

In the past, WDFW has received public input and comments from fishery advisory groups, through the Wild Future Initiative, and stakeholder correspondence about the desire for online catch reporting systems in general, and for halibut specifically.

Action requested and/or proposed next steps:

Staff are proposing to brief the Commission at this meeting and schedule the public hearing and rule adoption for the Commission's conference call on October 5, 2018.

Draft motion language:

N/A

Post decision communications plan:

Staff will communicate the Commission's decision regarding the proposed rule changes to our recreational halibut mailing list, post the results of the decision on the WDFW website, and work with Licensing to educate anglers about the catch reporting options available.

Form revised 2-15-18

PROPOSED RULE MAKING



CR-102 (December 2017) (Implements RCW 34.05.320)

Do **NOT** use for expedited rule making

CODE REVISER USE ONLY

OFFICE OF THE CODE REVISER STATE OF WASHINGTON FILED

DATE: August 22, 2018

TIME: 9:43 AM

WSR 18-17-179

Agency: Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife (WDFW)							
☐ Original Notice							
Supplemental Notice to WSR 18-16-114 on August 1, 2018							
□ Continuance of WSR							
□ Preproposal Statement of Inquiry was filed as WSR ; or							
□ Expedited Rule MakingProposed notice was filed as WSR ; or							
□ Proposal is exempt under RCW 34.05.310(4) or 34.05.330(1); or							
□ Proposal is exempt under RCW							
Title of rule and other identifying information: (describe subject) Amendments made to the following WACs:							
WAC 220-220-020 Recreational license. WAC 220-220-200 Valid catch record card. WAC 220-310-010 Description of catch record cards and required information WAC 220-310-020 Catch record cards							
Hearing location(s):	.011100014 0						
Date:	Time:	Location: (be specific)	Comment:				
October 5, 2018	8:30 am	Commission Conference Call	Contact Commission Executive Secretary Tami Lininger at (360) 902-2267 for more information about participating in the conference call.				
Date of intended ado	ption: Octol	oer 5, 2018 (Note: This is NOT the	e effective date)				
Submit written comm	ents to:						
Name: Scott Bird, WDF	W Rules C	oordinator					
Address: 43200, MS 4	•	•					
Email: Rules.Coordina	tor@dfw.wa	.gov					
Fax: 360-902-2155							
Other:							
By (date)							
Assistance for person		abilities:					
Contact Dolores Noves							
Phone: (360) 902-2349							
Fax: (360) 902-2179 TTY:							
Email: Dolores.noyes@dfw.wa.gov							
Other:							
By (date) October 1, 2018							
Purpose of the proposal and its anticipated effects, including any changes in existing rules: The department seeks to							
make additional amendments to the rules that include a \$5 fee for catch record cards that was previously approved by the legislature in Engrossed Substitute Senate Bill 6127 during the 2018 legislative session.							

request legislation modification to Wa which already has	n passed in 2018 and recommend AC 220-310-020(6)(a) would faci	anges to the current rules are necessary to make dations made by the Pacific Fishery Management litate online catch reporting for species in additior more convenient catch reporting method for angle ents.	Council. The proposed to Puget Sound crab,		
Statutory authori	ity for adoption: RCWs 77.04.0	12, 77.04.020, 77.04.055, 77.12.045, and 77.12.0)47		
Statute being im	plemented: RCWs 77.04.012, 7	7.04.020, 77.04.055, 77.12.045, and 77.12.047			
Is rule necessary	because of a:				
Federal Lav	w?		☐ Yes ⊠ No		
Federal Co	urt Decision?		☐ Yes ☒ No		
State Court			\square Yes \boxtimes No		
If yes, CITATION:		, as to statutory language, implementation, en			
matters: None					
Name of proponent: (person or organization) WDFW			□ Private□ Public⊠ Governmental		
Name of agency	personnel responsible for:				
	Name	Office Location	Phone		
Drafting:	Michele Culver	1111 Washington St SE, Olympia WA	360-902-2182		
Implementation:	Michele Culver	1111 Washington St SE, Olympia WA	360-902-2182		
Enforcement:	Chief Steve Bear	1111 Washington St SE, Olympia WA	360-902-2373		
Is a school district fiscal impact statement required under RCW 28A.305.135? ☐ Yes ☒ No If yes, insert statement here:					
The public may Name: Address Phone: Fax: TTY: Email: Other:	•	rict fiscal impact statement by contacting:			
Is a cost-benefit analysis required under RCW 34.05.328?					
☐ Yes: A pre Name: Address Phone: Fax: TTY: Email: Other:	eliminary cost-benefit analysis ma	ay be obtained by contacting:			

Regulatory	Regulatory Fairness Act Cost Considerations for a Small Business Economic Impact Statement:				
This rule proposal, or portions of the proposal, may be exempt from requirements of the Regulatory Fairness Act (see chapter 19.85 RCW). Please check the box for any applicable exemption(s):					
adopted so regulation t adopted. Citation and	olely to conform and/or comply with federal statu this rule is being adopted to conform or comply d description:	ute or regu	RCW 19.85.061 because this rule making is being plations. Please cite the specific federal statute or describe the consequences to the state if the rule is not ethe agency has completed the pilot rule process		
	RCW 34.05.313 before filing the notice of this p				
adopted by	a referendum.		he provisions of RCW 15.65.570(2) because it was		
	e proposal, or portions of the proposal, is exem	ıpt under F	RCW 19.85.025(3). Check all that apply:		
	RCW 34.05.310 (4)(b)		RCW 34.05.310 (4)(e)		
	(Internal government operations)		(Dictated by statute)		
	RCW 34.05.310 (4)(c)		RCW 34.05.310 (4)(f)		
	(Incorporation by reference)		(Set or adjust fees)		
\boxtimes	RCW 34.05.310 (4)(d)		RCW 34.05.310 (4)(g)		
	(Correct or clarify language)		((i) Relating to agency hearings; or (ii) process requirements for applying to an agency for a license or permit)		
	e proposal, or portions of the proposal, is exem of exemptions, if necessary:				
	COMPLETE THIS SECTION				
If the propo	osed rule is not exempt , does it impose more-th	han-minor	costs (as defined by RCW 19.85.020(2)) on businesses?		
□ No	Briefly summarize the agency's analysis show	wing how	costs were calculated		
☐ Yes Calculations show the rule proposal likely imposes more-than-minor cost to businesses, and a small business economic impact statement is required. Insert statement here:					
	public may obtain a copy of the small business acting:	economic	impact statement or the detailed cost calculations by		
	lame:				
	Address:				
	Phone: Fax:				
	TY:				
	: Email:				
C	Other:				
Date: Augu	ust 21, 2018	Signa	ture:		
Name: Scott Bird			Scott Blid		
Title: Rules Coordinator					

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 17-05-112, filed 2/15/17, effective 3/18/17)

- WAC 220-310-010 Description of catch record cards and required information. (1) The department shall prepare and distribute a catch record card for the following:
 - (a) Anadromous salmon (salmon);
- (b) Dungeness crab taken from Catch Record Card Area 4 east of the Bonilla-Tatoosh line and Catch Record Card Areas 5-13;
 - (c) Halibut;
 - (d) Steelhead; and
 - (e) Sturgeon.
- (2) Each catch record card shall contain space for the following information((, which must be recorded prior to the catch record card being separated from the underlying copy of the catch record card)):
 - (a) Name of fisher;
- (b) Home address, or mailing address for a catch record card issued with a one-day charter boat or guide operator stamp license;
 - (c) City, state, and zip code;
 - (d) Date of issuance;
- (e) $((\Theta r, for automated licenses))$ When the catch record card is issued with a one-day charter boat or guide operator stamp license, the catch record card shall contain space for ((the appropriate validation sticker)) that stamp.
- (3) Each catch record card shall contain space for the following information:
 - (a) Month of catch;
 - (b) Day of catch;
- (c) ((Catch record card area, river code, or stream: Location of catch;)) Location of catch by Marine Area, River, or Lake Code;
- (d) A species code for salmon and sturgeon and a marked or unmarked space for salmon;
- (e) A space for designating the type of vessel from which halibut
 was taken, either charter (<u>"c"</u>) or ((personal/kicker (k) boat)) <u>pri-vate ("p");</u>
 - (f) A space for the length of sturgeon;
 - (g) For Dungeness crab:
- (i) The type of crab fishery as described on the Dungeness crab catch record card;
 - (ii) The total crab retained by fishery type;
 - (iii) A tally mark for each crab retained.

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 17-05-112, filed 2/15/17, effective 3/18/17)

- WAC 220-310-020 Catch record cards. It is unlawful for any person to fail to comply with the catch record requirements as provided for in this section:
- (1) An angler must obtain and have in his or her personal possession a valid and appropriate Puget Sound Dungeness crab catch record card as described in WAC 220-310-010 to fish for or possess for personal use any Dungeness crab in Catch Record Card Area 4 east of the Bonilla-Tatoosh Line, and in Catch Record Card Areas 5-13.

[1] OTS-9646.5

- (2) An angler must obtain and have in his or her personal possession a valid and appropriate catch record card as described in WAC 220-310-010 to fish for or possess for personal use any anadromous salmon, sturgeon, halibut, or steelhead except a catch record card is not required for:
- (a) Commercially caught salmon retained for personal use, as provided in WAC 220-354-030, and commercially caught sturgeon retained for personal use, as provided in WAC 220-353-110; and
- (b) Landlocked steelhead or for salmon in waters designated as "landlocked salmon rules apply" in WAC 220-312-010 through 220-312-060.
- (3) <u>Unless the catch record card is issued by the automated licensing system, anglers must completely, accurately, and legibly complete all personal identification information in ink on the catch record card ((before detaching the card from its underlying copy or, for automated licenses, affixing the appropriate validation sticker to the catch record card to validate a catch record card)). A catch record card remains valid as long as there is one or more unfilled spaces available for the species being fished for, except:</u>
- (a) A catch record card remains valid for catch-and-release sturgeon fishing when the sturgeon portion of the card is full in the mainstem Columbia River downstream from where the river forms the common boundary between Oregon and Washington.
- (b) It is unlawful to use a second or subsequent catch record card to retain <u>halibut</u>, sturgeon, or wild steelhead after the first card is full.
- (4) The fee for a catch record card for halibut is five dollars when purchased with an annual saltwater fishing license, an annual combination fishing license, or an annual fish Washington license. There is no charge for a catch record card for halibut with a temporaty combination fishing license that is valid for one to three consecutive days, or with a one-day charter boat or guide operator stamp license, or with a youth license.
- (5) Immediately upon catching and possessing a salmon, steelhead, sturgeon or halibut, anglers must enter, in ink, in the appropriate space on the card, the place, date of catch, and species (catch type). For sturgeon, anglers also must record the length of the fish; for halibut, anglers also must record the vessel type; and for salmon, anglers also must indicate whether or not the fish was marked by having a clipped adipose fin((s)).
- $((\frac{(5)}{)}))$ (6) Immediately upon retaining a Puget Sound Dungeness crab aboard a vessel or on the shore, fishers must enter, in ink, in the appropriate space on the Puget Sound Dungeness crab catch record card, the place and date of catch, the fishery type, and a tally mark for each Dungeness crab retained from each catch record card area fished. At the end of the fishing day, the fisher must enter the total number of crab tally marks for each fishery type.
- $((\frac{(6)}{)}))$ (7)(a) Every person issued a catch record card must, by April 30 of the year after they used the card, return the card to the department of fish and wildlife or report the card information at the designated internet site by dates indicated on the card. People issued a Puget Sound Dungeness crab catch record card must return the card to the Washington department of fish and wildlife or report the card information at the designated internet site by the dates indicated on the card.
- (b) Failure to return a Dungeness crab catch record card or to report the Dungeness crab catch record card information at the desig-

[2] OTS-9646.5

nated internet site by the dates indicated on the card will result in a ten-dollar administrative fee. The administrative fee will be collected from anglers when they acquire a subsequent Puget Sound Dungeness crab endorsement.

- $((\frac{7}{}))$ <u>(8)</u> Any person possessing a catch record card must show the card to any law enforcement officer or authorized department employee who asks to inspect the card.
- ((8))) (9) A catch record card must not be transferred, borrowed, altered, or loaned to another person, except as authorized under RCW 77.32.565.

[3] OTS-9646.5

AMENDATORY SECTION (Amending WSR 17-05-112, filed 2/15/17, effective 3/18/17)

WAC 220-220-020 Recreational license. A recreational license is ((a license document or)) a valid internet or telephone ((authorization)) transaction number issued by the department((. The license document is invalid unless the personal identification information on the license has been completed and the licensee has signed the license except that a temporary fishing license is issued either as a license document requiring personal identification information or as a stamp, which is invalid unless the two consecutive days for which it is valid are entered, in permanent ink, on the stamp)) or a valid license.

With the exception of razor clam licenses and one-day charter boat or quide operator stamp licenses, to be valid, a license must be signed by the licensee, must contain the licensee's personal identification information, and, if a catch record card is required, must be accompanied by a valid catch record card.

To be valid, a razor clam license must be signed by the licensee. When a catch record card is not required for use with a one-day charter boat or guide operator stamp license, the stamp license is valid only if the issue date is written in ink on the stamp and the stamp is signed by the licensee. When a catch record card is required for use with a one-day charter boat or guide operator stamp license, the license is valid only if the issue date is written in ink on the stamp, the stamp is affixed to the catch record card, the catch record card is signed by the licensee, and the catch record card contains the licensee's completed personal identification information.

WAC 220-220-200 Valid catch record card. For a catch record card (($\frac{\text{shall be invalid unless}}{\text{on be valid}}$:

- (1) The angler $((\frac{has}{n}))$ must have in physical possession the appropriate $((\frac{recreational}{n}))$ license and catch record card for the area in which the angler is participating, if a license and/or a catch record card is required.
- (2) The catch record card ((number is written in ink in the appropriate space on the back of the recreational license, if a license is required, and)) must contain the personal information ((has been entered on the catch record card as)) required under WAC ((220-310-020, or, if an automated license is issued, the catch record card has attached to it a validation sticker containing the name and license number)) 220-310-010.
- (3) The license issuance date $((\frac{is}{s}))$ must be legible and not altered, and the license $((\frac{has}{has}))$ must not be mutilated.

[1] OTS-9647.2